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CURRENT MILK RECORDS

WISCONSIN

FEDERAL MILK ORDER BULLETIN

U. S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE
NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL LIBRARY

MAY 13 1964

for the
Milwaukee
and ~~Current~~ Marketing Areas
C. T. McCleery - Market Administrator

OCTOBER 1963

PUFFED UP MILK MAKES A BETTER PRODUCT

Since the beginning of 1963, Dairyman's Co-operative Creamery Association, Tulare, Calif., has been experimenting with and commercially using a new method of "air puffing" dried skim milk. In air puffing, skim milk particles are injected with compressed air after they have been evaporated. The air expands the milk particles and makes them more porous as they enter the dryer. The method also shortens the entire drying process.

Two of the U.S.D.A. scientists who developed the revolutionary air-puffing techniques recently toured the co-op. Efficiency in drying skim milk may improve as much as 50 percent with the new process.

(News for Farmer Cooperatives - October 1963)

RELEASE OF FUNDS ON DEPOSIT WITH THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

Those sums of money on deposit with the Clerk of the United States District Court for the District of Maryland for the credit of certain handlers, who have been in noncompliance with the terms of Federal Order No. 16, are currently being released to the custody of the Market Administrator, who is responsible for the proper distribution directly to producers or through handlers, for amounts to those entitled to share in the escrowed funds. Distribution to producers will be based on deliveries for the thirteen-month period beginning with June 1962.

Payment is to be by check, separate and apart from any other payment made with a statement that it constitutes the producer's pro rata share in moneys withheld from (continued to page 8)

— DATA IN BRIEF - FOR THE MAN IN A HURRY —

<u>SEPTEMBER 1963</u>	<u>Milwaukee Order No. 39</u>	<u>Northeastern Wis. Order No. 45</u>	<u>Madison Order No. 51</u>
Class I Price & Differential	\$3.94 7.0¢	\$3.80 7.2¢	\$3.94 7.0¢
Class II Price & Differential	\$3.12 6.9¢	\$3.12 6.9¢	\$3.12 6.9¢
Producer Price & Differential	\$3.84 7.0¢	\$3.56 7.1¢	\$3.76 7.0¢
Pounds of Producer Milk	63,360,993	35,473,663	18,188,754
Percentage in Class I	87.4%	64.8%	76.7%
<u>OCTOBER 1963</u>			
Class I Price & Differential	\$3.96 7.2¢	\$3.86 7.5¢	\$3.96 7.2¢

UNIFORM PRICES AND COMPUTATION

PRODUCER PRICES FOR SEPTEMBER 1963

Milwaukee Wisconsin Marketing Area
Federal Order No. 39

Minimum prices per hundredweight to be paid on or before the 15th of each month to producers for 3.5% milk, f.o.b. plant. These prices are subject to a butterfat differential per point over and under 3.5% and to a deduction of 2 cents per hundredweight for marketing service for nonmembers. In the case of members of approved cooperatives, these prices are subject to the deductions authorized by the associations.

The prices listed below do not include any premium payments which may be paid by handlers and which may bring actual payments in excess of minimum requirements.

Name of Handler	Minimum Pay Price	B.F. Dif'l
Blochowiak Dairy	\$3.83	7.0¢
The Borden Co.	3.79	7.0
Cedarburg Dairy, Inc.	3.84	7.0
Christiansen's Dairy	3.93	7.0
Fairmont Foods Co.	3.90	7.0
Gehl Guernsey Dairy	3.70	7.0
Golden Guernsey Dairy	3.82	7.0
Harmony Dairy Products	3.65	7.0
Hawthorn-Melody Farms	3.87	7.0
Healthway Dairy, Inc.	3.91	7.0
Home Dairy	3.93	7.0
Keystone Farms	3.59	7.0
Krueger Dairy	3.93	7.0
McFarlands' Farm Dairy	3.90	7.0
Milk Producers Coop.	3.93	7.0
Mullen's Dairy	3.93	7.0
Progressive Dairy Prod.	4.00	7.0
Pure Milk Association	3.97	7.0
Roets Home Dairy	3.94	7.0
Schroeder Dairy	3.86	7.0
Sealtest Foods	3.80	7.0
Standard Dairy	3.77	7.0
Vande Kolk Dairy	3.88	7.0
Warren Dairy	3.96	7.0
Wayside Dairy	3.89	7.0
West Side Dairy, Inc.	3.74	7.0

WEIGHTED AVERAGE 7.0¢

Weighted Average of Producer
Prices for Information Purposes: \$3.84

SEPTEMBER 1963

Producer Milk in Class I

Producer Milk in Class II

Total Milk and Value Before Adjustments

Adjustments for Value of:

Overage Deducted from Classes I & II
Beginning Inventory Reclassification
Other Source Milk Deducted from Class I
Butterfat More or Less than 3.5 Percent
Plant Location Differentials
Half of Producer-Equalization Fund

Aggregate Value and Average Price

Reserve to Producer-Equalization Fund

Uniform Price to Producers for 3.5% Milk

* Subject to location differentials. These minimum pay

MANUFACTURING PRICES AND

Year and Month	92Score Butter Chicago	Cheddar Cheese Wis.	Spray Dry Skim	Basic Formula Price	Handler B'fat Dif'l C.I* C.II
<u>1962</u>	cents	cents	cents	dol.	cents
Sep.	58.28	33.31	14.05	3.06	7.0 6.7
Oct.	57.96	34.00	14.14	3.07	7.0 6.7
Nov.	57.99	34.50	14.16	3.10	7.0 6.7
Dec.	57.98	34.50	14.15	3.11	7.0 6.7
<u>1963</u>					
Jan.	57.97	34.56	14.15	3.10	7.0 6.7
Feb.	57.94	34.31	14.17	3.10	7.0 6.7
Mar.	57.97	33.79	14.19	3.10	7.0 6.7
Apr.	57.97	33.80	14.14	3.09	7.0 6.7
May	57.97	33.80	14.12	3.08	7.0 6.7
June	57.97	34.00	14.18	3.07	7.0 6.7
July	57.97	34.12	14.15	3.08	7.0 6.7
Aug.	57.97	34.25	14.18	3.09	7.0 6.7
Sep.	59.70	34.25	14.24	3.10	7.0 6.9
Oct.				3.12	7.2

* Exception, Order No. 45 Class I differential is 7.2¢.

OTHER PRICE DATA

OF UNIFORM PRICES

Northeastern Wisconsin Marketing Area Federal Order No. 45				Madison Wisconsin Marketing Area Federal Order No. 51			
Pounds of Milk	Average B'fat Test	Price at Test	VALUE	Pounds of Milk	Average B'fat Test	Price at Test	VALUE
22,999,072	3.613750	\$3.882965	\$893,045.95	13,959,563	3.503813	\$3.909148	\$545,699.93
<u>12,474,591</u>	3.802882	3.328989	<u>415,277.75</u>	<u>4,229,191</u>	4.081868	3.521489	<u>148,930.51</u>
35,473,663			\$1,308,323.70	18,188,754			\$694,630.44
			325.66				804.59
			9.67				-
			-				-
			-45,400.80				-17,598.44
			-311.44				6,127.36
			<u>16,376.50</u>				<u>8,481.45</u>
		\$3.606403	\$1,279,323.29			\$3.806997	\$692,445.40
		<u>.046403</u>	<u>-16,460.88</u>			<u>.046997</u>	<u>-8,548.26</u>
		<u>\$3.56*</u>	\$1,262,862.41			<u>\$3.76*</u>	\$683,897.14

prices do not include any premium payments which may be paid by handlers.

FEDERAL ORDER PRICES FOR WISCONSIN AREAS - NO. 39, NO. 45, NO. 51

Class I Price Differentials			Supply-Demand Adjustments			Class I Prices			Uniform Prices to Producers** and Producer Butterfat Differentials					
No.39	No.45	No.51	No.39	No.45	No.51	No.39	No.45	No.51	Milwaukee		Northeast		Madison	
cents			cents			dollars			dol. cents		dol. cents		dol. cents	
108	94	108	-24	-12	-24	3.88	3.86	3.88	3.76	6.9	3.58	7.0	3.73	6.9
108	94	108	-24	-10	-24	3.90	3.90	3.90	3.80	6.9	3.58	7.1	3.72	6.9
108	94	108	-24	-16	-24	3.91	3.85	3.91	3.81	7.0	3.57	7.0	3.72	6.9
88	74	88	-24	-14	-24	3.74	3.70	3.74	3.64	6.9	3.42	7.0	3.56	6.9
88	74	88	-24	-20	-24	3.75	3.65	3.75	3.64	6.9	3.38	7.0	3.57	6.9
88	74	88	-24	-18	-24	3.74	3.66	3.74	3.63	6.9	3.40	7.0	3.58	6.9
68	54	68	-24	-24	-24	3.54	3.40	3.54	3.46	6.9	3.25	7.0	3.43	6.9
68	54	68	-24	-22	-24	3.53	3.41	3.53	3.46	6.9	3.25	7.0	3.38	6.9
68	54	68	-24	-24	-24	3.52	3.38	3.52	3.44	6.9	3.23	7.0	3.35	6.9
68	54	68	-24	-24	-24	3.51	3.37	3.51	3.41	6.9	3.25	7.0	3.34	6.9
88	74	88	-24	-24	-24	3.72	3.58	3.72	3.64	7.0	3.45	7.0	3.56	6.9
108	94	108	-24	-24	-24	3.93	3.79	3.93	3.84	7.0	3.59	7.0	3.75	6.9
108	94	108	-24	-24	-24	3.94	3.80	3.94	3.84	7.0	3.56	7.1	3.76	7.0
108	94	108	-24	-20	-24	3.96	3.86	3.96						

** Weighted averages are shown for Milwaukee and all markets when base and excess prices are in effect.

UTILIZATION AND CLASSIFICATION

FEDERAL ORDER NO. 1

— MILWAUKEE MARKET NO. 39 —

ITEM	September 1963		August 1963		September 1962	
	Thousand Pounds	% B'fat	Thousand Pounds	% B'fat	Thousand Pounds	% B'fat
CLASS I MILK						
Packaged Products:						
Fluid Milk	44,415	3.5	45,153	3.5	43,045	3.5
Flavored Milk	1,932	3.6	1,320	3.5	1,653	3.5
2% Skim Milk, Solids Added	3,135	2.1	3,294	2.1	2,662	2.1
" " " , Plain	1,244	2.2	1,229	2.2	1,022	2.2
Skim Milk, Solids Added	1,673	.4	1,844	.4	1,626	.4
Plain Skim	954	.7	981	.7	944	.7
Buttermilk	468	1.1	638	1.0	489	1.1
Flavored Milk Drink	185	.6	212	.8	186	.7
Half & Half	969	12.4	1,061	12.4	967	12.3
Light Cream	47	18.9	52	18.9	62	19.0
Whipping Cream	164	33.2	189	33.2	176	33.0
Cultured Cream	227	18.7	272	18.5	184	18.7
Subtotal	55,413	3.5	56,245	3.5	53,016	3.6
Bulk Sales to Nonhandlers	268	3.7	206	3.6	441	3.6
Unaccounted for Milk	96	5.3	265	3.5	175	5.0
Total Utilized in Class I	55,777	3.6	56,716	3.5	53,632	3.6
Nonpool Receipts*	-387	2.8	-712	4.4	-283	3.0
CLASS I - PRODUCER MILK	55,390	3.6	56,004	3.5	53,349	3.6
CLASS II MILK						
Bakeries et al	94	10.3	92	11.1	99	13.1
Cottage Cheese	3,832	.9	4,251	.9	3,073	.9
Cheese	183	3.3	1,245	3.3	1,210	3.4
Butter	232	23.1	443	9.9	1,036	7.6
Evap., Cond., & Pwd.	841	3.7	1,909	3.0	1,785	3.1
Ice Cream & Mixes	1,897	10.4	2,234	11.9	2,167	9.8
Livestock Feed	72		88		100	
Dumped Products	-		1		17	
Skim Equiv. Fort. Prod.	1,063		1,118		998	
Ending Inventory	5,538	4.0	3,221	4.0	5,470	4.0
Shrinkage	818	2.3	932	3.0	1,051	3.3
Total Utilized in Class II	14,570	3.9	15,534	3.9	17,006	4.0
Nonpool Receipts*	-6,599	3.4	-7,876	4.2	-7,094	3.8
CLASS II - PRODUCER MILK	7,971	4.4	7,658	3.6	9,912	4.2
TOTAL PRODUCER RECEIPTS	63,361	3.7	63,662	3.5	63,261	3.7

NOTE: Bakeries et al includes products for candy manufacturing, aerated cream, sour cream products not labeled Grade A, and small amounts of eggnog during off-season months.

CLASSIFICATION OF MILK

ERS 39, 45, 51

— NORTHEASTERN MARKET NO. 45 —						— MADISON MARKET NO. 51 —					
September 1963		August 1963		September 1962		September 1963		August 1963		September 1962	
Thousand Pounds	% B'fat	Thousand Pounds	% B'fat	Thousand Pounds	% B'fat	Thousand Pounds	% B'fat	Thousand Pounds	% B'fat	Thousand Pounds	% B'fat
18,486	3.5	19,644	3.5	18,593	3.5	9,847	3.5	10,380	3.4	9,328	3.5
1,259	3.5	787	3.5	1,229	3.5	760	3.8	446	3.9	656	3.7
392	2.2	488	2.1	219	2.3	1,948	2.1	2,002	2.1	1,664	2.1
235	1.9	298	1.8	192	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
603	.4	620	.5	638	.7	605	.8	633	.9	554	.7
592	.5	657	.5	605	.4	68	.3	61	.3	64	.1
217	.8	271	.7	228	.7	153	1.6	203	1.6	149	1.5
71	.8	69	.8	68	1.0	3	1.3	8	2.5	4	1.7
403	12.9	481	12.9	432	12.7	316	12.2	363	12.2	309	12.1
8	21.2	10	22.2	11	21.9	5	23.7	5	23.2	9	20.0
78	34.9	91	34.9	83	34.9	43	34.5	49	34.9	43	34.3
71	19.2	83	19.2	74	18.3	46	21.5	50	22.5	34	21.9
22,415	3.6	23,499	3.6	22,372	3.6	13,794	3.5	14,200	3.5	12,814	3.5
449	3.9	423	3.8	163	3.7	629	4.1	201	3.6	1,291	3.9
157	7.1	257	8.1	158	4.1	91	2.1	105	3.0	135	3.4
23,021	3.6	24,179	3.6	22,693	3.6	14,514	3.5	14,506	3.5	14,240	3.6
-22	4.2	-339	3.9	-5	3.3	-554	3.5	-946	3.4	-866	3.6
22,999	3.6	23,840	3.6	22,688	3.6	13,960	3.5	13,560	3.5	13,374	3.5
-	-	-	-	-	-	3	36.3	2	38.6	2	40.0
1,797	1.1	1,988	1.0	1,947	1.1	938	1.1	1,097	.9	781	1.6
8,440	3.6	9,147	3.4	7,655	3.6	733	2.4	1,050	2.7	562	3.1
861	38.3	871	37.2	1,039	38.3	240	35.3	204	35.0	214	31.2
8,170	.3	7,635	.1	9,149	.1	1,325	8.7	1,479	7.5	1,146	8.7
1,510	7.6	2,127	7.0	1,597	7.1	750	8.7	1,371	7.5	704	8.7
80	-	102	-	115	-	75	-	75	-	131	-
20	-	108	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
411	-	433	-	363	-	433	-	441	-	436	-
2,761	4.4	2,148	4.6	2,884	4.6	1,495	4.0	971	4.3	1,456	3.9
467	4.8	594	4.0	392	3.5	324	2.4	312	2.3	275	2.5
24,517	3.8	25,153	3.7	25,151	3.8	6,316	3.9	7,002	3.8	5,707	3.9
-12,042	3.8	-13,971	3.8	-13,317	3.8	-2,087	3.6	-2,888	4.1	-2,368	3.9
12,475	3.8	11,182	3.5	11,834	3.8	4,229	4.1	4,114	3.6	3,339	3.9
35,474	3.7	35,022	3.6	34,522	3.7	18,189	3.6	17,674	3.5	16,713	3.6

* Includes, whenever applicable, receipts of other source milk, beginning inventory, and overage, all as allocated to classes, and discrepancies between reported interhandler transfers.

CLASS I AND RECEIPTS BY MONTHS

POUNDS OF PRODUCER MILK IN CLASS I, ITS PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL PRODUCER MILK WITH TOTALS FOR PRODUCER MILK AND FOR OTHER SOURCE MILK BY WISCONSIN MARKETS

Year and Month	MILWAUKEE, No. 39				NORTHEASTERN, No. 45				MADISON, No. 51			
	CLASS I		From Pro-ducers	Other Source Milk	CLASS I		From Pro-ducers	Other Source Milk	CLASS I		From Pro-ducers	Other Source Milk
	Mil. #	%	Mil. #		Mil. #	%	Mil. #		Mil. #	%	Mil. #	
1962												
Sep.	53.5	84.5	63.3	3.0	22.7	65.8	34.5	10.9	13.4	80.2	16.7	2.1
Oct.	58.4	86.5	67.5	2.8	24.4	63.4	38.5	10.3	14.3	78.1	18.3	2.0
Nov.	56.8	87.7	64.8	2.5	23.5	63.2	37.2	9.2	13.5	75.0	18.0	1.9
Dec.	56.8	82.9	68.5	2.7	22.8	54.9	41.5	9.7	13.6	71.6	19.0	2.0
1963												
Jan.	58.1	83.7	69.4	2.6	21.5	53.8	40.0	9.2	14.4	73.5	19.6	2.0
Feb.	52.6	82.8	63.5	2.6	19.8	54.1	36.6	8.7	13.6	73.1	18.6	1.6
Mar.	57.8	82.5	70.1	2.8	21.5	53.5	40.2	10.7	15.1	72.9	20.7	2.1
Apr.	56.4	82.8	68.1	3.2	20.9	52.9	39.5	11.6	13.7	67.5	20.3	2.0
May	57.8	82.0	70.5	3.1	21.9	53.2	41.1	13.8	13.7	63.8	21.5	3.0
June	50.9	76.5	66.6	3.4	21.2	51.1	41.4	15.6	11.9	60.5	19.6	2.4
July	54.0	85.2	63.4	3.6	24.6	68.8	35.7	13.5	13.2	73.0	18.1	2.6
Aug.	56.0	88.0	63.7	3.5	23.8	68.1	35.0	12.2	13.6	76.7	17.7	2.5
Sep.	55.4	87.4	63.4	3.8	23.0	64.8	35.5	10.0	14.0	76.7	18.2	1.7

FARM NUMBERS AND DELIVERIES

NUMBER OF FARMS AND AVERAGE DAILY DELIVERIES PER FARM BY WISCONSIN MARKETS

Year and Month	MILWAUKEE				NORTHEASTERN				MADISON			
	Number of Farms		Avg. Daily Per Farm		Number of Farms		Avg. Daily Per Farm		Number of Farms		Avg. Daily Per Farm	
	'62	'63	'62	'63	'62	'63	'62	'63	'62	'63	'62	'63
Jan.	2174	2274	943	984	1389	1374	897	940	615		1028	
Feb.	2173	2263	954	1004	1402	1371	930	952	651		1023	
Mar.	2162	2256	954	1007	1427	1360	939	959	650		1025	
Apr.	2133	2261	961	1007	1421	1355	952	971	645		1047	
May	2097	2215	993	1029	1387	1355	970	979	639		1086	
June	2342	2211	957	1001	1398	1415	949	976	613	621	1005	1053
July	2344	2222	863	923	1408	1417	788	814	622	633	884	924
Aug.	2344	2243	858	926	1433	1417	753	797	624	639	847	892
Sep.	2329	2265	914	942	1451	1438	793	822	618	650	901	933
Oct.	2319		945		1471		844		621		951	
Nov.	2324		939		1450		856		621		965	
Dec.	2313		960		1477		905		618		991	
Avg.	2255		937		1426		881		620		935	

COMPARATIVE STATISTICS

SELECTED DATA COMPARISONS, WISCONSIN MARKETS

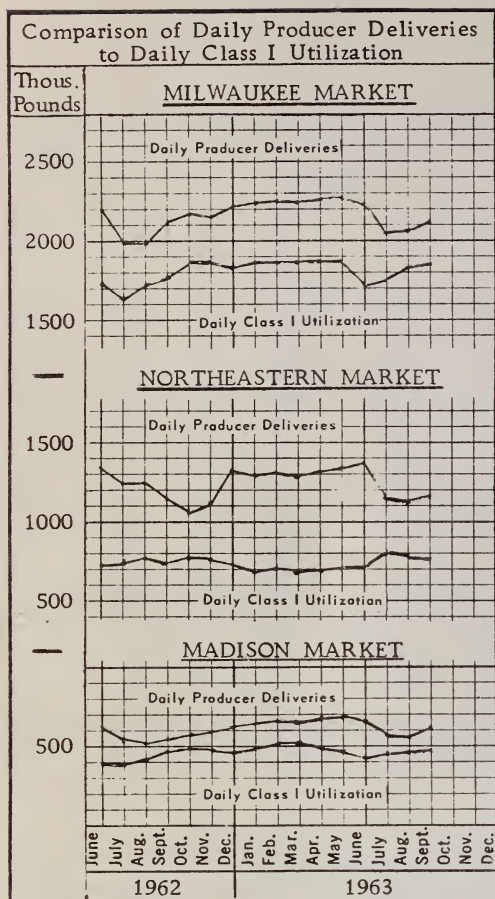
	Order No. 39			Order No. 45			Order No. 51		
	September '63	September '62	Com- parison	September '63	September '62	Com- parison	September '63	September '62	Com- parison
Average Daily:									
Producer Milk, thous. lbs.	2, 112	2, 109	+0.1%	1, 182	1, 151	+2.7%	606	557	+8.8%
Other Receipts " "	125	113		333	365		88	108	
Gross Class I " "	1, 859	1, 788	+4.0%	767	756	+1.5%	484	475	+1.9%
Gross Class II " "	486	567	-14.3%	817	838	-2.5%	210	190	+10.5%
Deliveries per Farm, lbs.	942	914	+3.1%	822	793	+3.7%	933	901	+3.6%
Number of Farms	2, 265	2, 329	-64	1, 438	1, 451	-13	650	618	+32
Avg. Test of Prod. Milk, %	3.66	3.67		3.68	3.71		3.64	3.62	
Number of Handlers:									
Pool Plants	26	28	-2	66	66	-	22	23	-1
Other Handlers	4	4	-	8	6	+2	8	8	-
Producer Milk in Class I, %	87.4	84.5		64.8	65.7		76.8	80.0	
Shrinkage to Total Receipts:									
Product Pounds, %	1.24	1.72		1.38	1.21		1.85	1.96	
Butterfat Pounds, %	.89	1.65		2.01	1.21		1.19	1.49	

NEARBY FEDERAL ORDER DATA

PRODUCER MILK, TOTAL AND CLASS I, AND RELATED PRICES - SEPTEMBER 1963

Market	Producer Milk	Class I Milk	Class I Price 3.5% Milk	Producer Price 3.5% Milk
	thous. lbs.	thous. lbs.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.
Chicago, No. 30	427,768	195,763	3.96	3.63
Duluth-Superior, No. 69	11,107	7,426	4.25	3.82
Madison, No. 51	18,189	13,960	3.94	3.76
Mich. Upper Peninsula, No. 44	9,741	7,369	4.01	3.88
Milwaukee, No. 39	63,361	55,390	3.94	3.84
Minneapolis-St. Paul, No. 68	80,369	61,916	3.95	3.79
Northeastern Wisconsin, No. 45	35,474	22,999	3.80	3.56
Quad Cities-Dubuque, No. 63	19,007	14,284	4.16	3.92
Rock River Valley, No. 38	8,513	7,613	3.98	3.90
Southern Michigan, No. 40	301,374	175,980	4.30	3.84

NOTE: The producer price shown for Michigan Upper Peninsula and Milwaukee is, in each case, the weighted average of minimum pay prices for pool plants, including zone or location differentials. Announced prices for basic zones are quoted in other instances. During base pay periods weighted averages are shown for base and excess prices.



WISCONSIN FEDERAL MILK ORDER BULLETIN

Published Monthly By
Federal Milk Market Administrator
4920 West Burleigh Street
Milwaukee 10, Wisconsin
for the
Milwaukee, Northeastern
and Madison Marketing Areas

This bulletin is primarily to provide producers who are not members of cooperative associations with market information in accordance with § 1039.74 of the Milwaukee Wisconsin marketing order, § 1045.75 of the Northeastern Wisconsin marketing order, and § 1051.77 of the Madison Wisconsin marketing order.

FEDERAL MILK MARKETING ORDERS, PART VI Meanings of Terms Used in Federal Orders

Producer: A producer is a dairy farmer who is entitled to the protection and benefits of a milk order because he sells "Grade A" or "approved" milk to handlers in a regulated market.

Handler: A handler is a milk processor or milk distributor who is subject to a Federal order because he distributes milk in a regulated marketing area or because he processes milk which may be disposed of or distributed in a regulated marketing area.

Minimum price: A minimum price is a price fixed under a Federal order below which handlers cannot go in paying producers for milk. Only minimum prices may be set under an order. Handlers may pay higher prices if they choose.

Basic price: A basic price is a price which represents the general value of milk when converted into dairy products sold on the national market. It is used in pricing formulas in which differentials are added to the basic price to obtain the Class I price for milk in a local marketing area. In general it is made up of two or three alternative means of pricing. It may include a combination of (1) prices paid to producers at specified manufacturing plants, (2) a price based upon the value of butter and cheese, or (3) a price based upon the value of butter and nonfat dry milk solids.

Marketing area: A marketing area is a designated trading area within which the handling of milk is regulated by the Federal order. Generally all milk dealers who handle or sell milk in the designated marketing area are subject to the regulation of the Federal order applicable in that area.

Individual handler pool: Because values for milk are fixed on the classified use basis, it is necessary to have a device for paying individual producers a uniform or average price for the milk they deliver to a milk handler. If a minimum average price is calculated on the basis of each handler's use and receipts of milk, the market is said to have individual handler pools. Under this system, farmers selling to different handlers may have different minimum average prices.

Release of Funds, Continued from page 1

distribution to producers through the Producer-Settlement Fund under Federal Order No. 16, as a direct or indirect result of litigation.